**Deng Xiaoping became leader of China after Mao died**

**Deng Xiaoping** gave the Chinese peoplea little economic freedom

People can have a small business

They can keep the produce of their labor after they reach their quota

This causes GDP to rise

When people get a little freedom they want more

This leads to conflict in China in the summer of 1989

10s of thousands of student protestors gather in Tiananmen Square in Beijing for political reform

Deng  has a choice

1 give the people what they want or

2 kill them

Deng sent in his army and kills 1000 people

His dictatorship continues

China is presently a capitalist dictatorship

**Korea**
After WW2 the U.S. wants Korea to become capitalist and democratic

The USSR wants Korea to be a communist dictatorship

The nation is divided into North and South

In June of 1950 North Korea invades South Korea

In 1953, a ceasefire is agreed upon and the DMZ (demilitarized zone) is established

“Status quo ante bellum” means the state at the end of the war is the same as it was before the war.

**\*\*Road density will be on the quiz**

**North Korea              South Korea**

120,000 km2                 100,000 km2 Area of the country
24,000,000                 50,000,000 Population per mile
 25,000                        105,000    Roads per kilometer

.2 km of road per 1 km2          1 km of road per 1 km2  Road density
Mostly dirt roads.        Most are paved

**South Korea has more quality and quantity of roads per square kilometer.**

**\*\*Trans-Pacific Partnership is a free trade agreement between the U.S.**

**and Chile Australia Peru New Zealand Vietnam Brunei Philappines  and Singapore**

The purpose is to reduce and eliminate tariffs

                Australia.                          U.S.
Maple      8$                                     5$
Syrup

The Australians will put a four dollar tariff on Maple Syrup from the US

Nikes      10$                                   13$
Shirt

The U.S. Will put a four dollar tariff on Nike Shirts from Australia

With tariffs it costs a person in each place 18$ to by one maple syrup and one Nike shirt.

But without tariffs we save three dollars and can get the best of both for 15$

**Order                        Disorder**Democracy                Anarchy
Rule of law                Rule of man
US                              Syria
Japan                        Iran
Germany                  Yemen
UK                              Russia

State of Nature war against everyone else/free for all

Social contract we agree to live together

Israel                          China